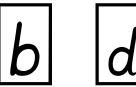
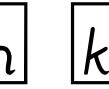
Understand the shap

Ascenders (they are tall letters)











Descenders (they continue below the line)













Where a letter has a dot on the top the box is curved.

'i' has 2 shapes — one when it's on its own and one when it's in a word:







Where a letter has a dot on the top the box is curved.

Other letters of the alphabet fit in this size of box:







m





r

S

u



w





Capital letters have a bigger box (you need them for things like names)













Where the boxes change colour on the adult list this shows a different sound in the word string - e.g. 'ack' becomes 'eck' - 'back' becomes 'beck'. The changes can come at the beginning, middle or end of the word.





