

# Meeting the Needs of Pupils with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities

# What support to expect for your child?

The Pegasus Academy Trust (PAT) is committed to supporting all pupils, including those with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND), in common with other Croydon schools. We are committed to providing an appropriate and high quality education for all our children. We believe that all children, including those identified as having SEND, have a common entitlement to be offered a broad and balanced academic and social curriculum, which is accessible to them, and to be fully included in all aspects of school life.

# **Children and Families Act 2014**

The Children and Families Act builds on the Government's commitment to work to improve services for vulnerable children and to support strong families. It aims to ensure that all children and young people can succeed, no matter what their background. The Act supports changes in the systems for adoption, children looked after, family justice and SEND.

The system for children and young people with SEND continues to provide services that support the best outcome for all. The Act extends the SEND system from birth through to 25, giving children, young people and their parents/carers greater control and choice in decisions and ensuring their needs are properly met.

The 3 main reforms are

- Replacing statements and learning difficulty assessments with a new birth-to-25 Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP). This will support children into further education and training and offer families personal budgets so that they have more control over the support they need;
- Improving cooperation between all the services that support children and their families particularly requiring local authorities and health authorities to work together;
- Requiring local authorities to involve children, young people and parents in reviewing and developing provision for those with SEND and to publish a 'Local Offer' of support.

### The Local Offer

Each local authority (LA) is required to inform children, young people and parents/carers about the provision available for children and young people with SEND. This will include a variety of services provided by the LA and how to access them.

Every school in the LA is also required to provide information about what support is available for children in their care. To clarify this, the Government, aided by parents/carers, have sought to answer the most frequently asked questions.

More information about Croydon's Local Offer can be found by following this <u>link</u>: <u>https://www.croydon.gov.uk/education/special-educational-needs</u>.

Information and Guidance:				
How do staff in The Pegasus Academy Trust know if children need extra help?				
Parents/carers	Speak to the teacher about any concerns they may have and share information; Inform the school that their child has specific medical or physical needs that require support.			
Teachers	Highlight a child as not making good progress; Identify a significant change in a child's behaviour and/or learning.			
Who should I contact to discuss the concerns or needs of my child?				
Class teacher	He/she is responsible for:			
	Adapting and refining the curriculum to respond to the strengths and needs of all pupils; Checking on the progress of your child and identifying, planning and delivering any additional support required to aid progress; Contributing to devising SEND support plans, in the form of a Pupil Passport (PP) to prioritise and focus on the next steps required for your child to improve learning; Applying the school's SEND policy.			
	If you have concerns about your child you should speak to your child's class teacher first. You may then be directed towards the Inclusion Manager.			
Special Educational Needs Coordinator (SENCO) or the Inclusion Manager	They are responsible for: Coordinating provision for children with SEND and developing the school's SEND policy; Ensuring that parents are:			
Whitehorse Schools – Kate Wigston, Stephanie Larkman and John Bonnici Ecclesbourne Primary – Karen Hammond Beulah Infants –	<ul> <li>a) Involved in supporting their child's learning and their access to services;</li> <li>b) Kept informed about the range and level of support offered to their child;</li> <li>c) Included in assessing, planning and reviewing how a child is doing</li> <li>d) Consulted about planning successful movement (transition) to a new class or school.</li> </ul>			
Kate Wigston (Contact details can be found on the <u>Pegasus</u> <u>Academy Trust</u> website)	Liaising with a range of agencies outside school who can offer advice and support to help pupils work towards overcoming any difficulties; Providing specialist advice and facilitating training to ensure that all staff are skilled and confident about meeting a range of needs.			
The Head of School	They are responsible for:			
	The day to day management of all aspects of the school, including the provision made for pupils with SEND.			
SEND Member of	They are responsible for:			
the Academy Council	Supporting the school to evaluate and improve the quality and impact of provision for pupils with SEND across the school.			

### Assessment, Planning and Review:

### How can I find out about how well my child is doing?

Ongoing monitoring is carried out by class teachers / Year Group Leaders / Inclusion Managers / Heads of Schools to identify pupils who are not making adequate progress.

Following further assessments, and after discussions with key staff and parents, additional support may be put into place to help work towards overcoming any difficulties.

This additional support is documented by the school. In consultation with the class teacher, Inclusion Manager and parents, short term targets, based on the desired outcomes for the child, are agreed which prioritise key areas of learning. Where external agencies are involved, their advice and recommendations are included in this planning. Actions agreed take into account each pupil's strengths as well as their difficulties.

In some cases, and for pupils who already have an Education Health and Care Plan (EHCP), teaching assistant support may be allocated. The level of support will reflect the complexity and severity of needs. There will be an expectation that pupils should develop independent learning skills, as far as possible, and not become reliant on adult supervision.

Review meetings are held at least termly via parents' evenings, pupil passport review meetings or other arranged meetings between the Inclusion Manager, teacher and parent(s). Parents, pupils and, sometimes, relevant external agencies are invited to these reviews. When a pupil has an EHCP a formal annual review is also undertaken to which relevant external agencies are also invited. The pupil's views are always presented whenever possible. Reviews consider the impact of any support and intervention, along with the progress towards targets set. Support arrangements and targets are updated and revised accordingly. If not involved already, this might include referral to external agencies. The outcomes of these meetings are formally recorded. For pupils who are known to an external agency this is done via a Pupil Passport which aims to provide a complete picture of that pupil, including their strengths, the support they receive (both from internal and external sources) and targets which reflect the advice offered by the professional.

When the advice of an external agency is sought, the parents are included in the initial assessment process which normally involves a meeting between a parent and the professional. After the child has been assessed, feedback is usually provided in the form of a written report and /or a follow up meeting. The child's views are always considered either through a direct observation or a discussion, dependant on age and ability. When a child requires ongoing support from an external agency their name is placed on the school's SEND Register; it is removed when the external support is no longer required.

If your child needs require further support to secure the best possible outcomes for them across education, health and social care, an Education Health and Care (EHC) Needs Assessment will be requested from the LA. Your Inclusion Manager will explain this process and further details can be found in Croydon's Local Offer (published on their <u>website</u>). A link to <u>Croydon's Local Offer</u> can also be found on the home page of the <u>Trust's website</u>.

### **Tests and examinations: Access arrangement**

For some pupils additional arrangements and adjustments can be made to enable them to fully access a range of tests, including national tests such as the Key Stage 1 and 2 SATs. This might include additional time, rest breaks or use of a scribe. Your Inclusion Manager will inform you about eligibility and applications for these arrangements where necessary.

# Curriculum and Teaching Methods (including groupings and interventions):

# How will teaching be adapted to meet the needs of my child?

In addition to planned differentiation in the classroom, interventions can be used to help overcome a range of difficulties. Examples include, but are not limited to:

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Intervention	What Is It?	
Language: Partners	Speech and language therapy which is delivered to small groups of	
in Talk / Chatterbox	children on a weekly basis. This therapy is overseen by the School	
/ Oracy Project	Speech and Language Therapist and informed by the children's care	
	plans	
Reading Project	Daily one-to-one reading / questioning	
High Frequency	Daily one-to-one HFW reading /spelling	
Word (HFW)		
Spelling Project		
Writing Intervention	Teacher intervention delivered in small groups to support and extend	
	children's writing	
Fischer Family Trust	Key Stage 1 one-to-one reading and writing intervention	
(FFT)		
Number Project /	Daily one-to-one focused target work to support basic numeracy skills	
Number Box		
Numeracy	Teacher intervention, delivered in small groups, to support and extend	
Intervention	children's numeracy skills /understanding	
Learning Mentor	Trained adult supporting individuals /groups socially, emotionally and	
	behaviourally (including bullying) and running lunch time support groups	
Family Support	Trained adult supporting families and signposting for external agency	
Worker	support	
Access:		

### Access:

# What arrangements are made to enable my child to benefit from, and take advantage of, the full school curriculum and extra curriculum activities?

We have an accessibility plan in place to ensure that pupils with SEN and Disability can take part in all aspects of school life and that school buildings and outdoor spaces are appropriately adapted. Access arrangements currently include:

- Wheel chair access;
- Disabled toilet facilities.

Depending on the needs of the child, an individualised access and/or medical care plan will be put into place in line with the medical needs policy which can also be found on the website.

# Staffing Expertise:

# How skilled are staff in meeting the needs of my child?

An ongoing programme of training is in place to ensure that all teaching staff have appropriate skills and knowledge to support provision for children with SEND.

Recent training has covered understanding and meeting the needs of children diagnosed with Autism and ADHD, differentiating the curriculum, phonics teaching and behaviour management. In addition, specialist teaching assistants have been trained by the Speech and Language Therapist and individual, one-to-one, teaching assistants receive training relevant to the needs of the pupils they support.

Our Inclusion Managers actively engage in a range of opportunities to share best practice and keep abreast of current local and national initiatives and policies to support pupils with SEND. The Trust also seeks advice and guidance from local special schools to review, evaluate and develop provision for pupils who have the most complex needs.

# **External Partnerships:**

# What support from outside does the school use to help my child?

The school works with a number of external agencies to seek advice and support to ensure that the needs of all children are fully understood and met. These include, but are not limited to:

Educational Psychology Service	The Educational Psychology Service:
Our attached Educational Psychologists (EP)	Assess children;
are:	Give advice when there is a problem;
Hannah Fleming – Ecclesbourne and	Talk to parents, teachers and children;
Whitehorse	Support the school to plan for the future to meet a
Bridget Lanigan – Beulah Infants	pupil's needs.
Speech and Language Therapy Service (SALT)	The Speech and Language Therapist: Assesses children;
Our attached Speech Therapists are:	Gives advice when there is a problem;
Ruth Wheeler – Beulah Infants,	Talks to parents, teachers and children;
Ecclesbourne, Whitehorse	Supports the school to plan for the future to meet
Jane Nichols – Beulah Infants Nursery,	a pupil's needs;
Ecclesbourne Nursery, Whitehorse Nursery	Trains staff to deliver therapy;
	Oversees Partners in Talking / Oracy.
Behavioural Support Service	The Primary Behaviour Support Team:
Primary Behaviour Support Team	Assess children's needs;
	Identify strategies to support behaviour;
	Work alongside the teacher to implement and
	evaluate strategies/support;
	Support the school to plan for the future to meet a
	pupil's needs.
Communication Support Service	The Communication Support Service:
Visual Impairment & Hearing Impairment	Assess function of hearing/vision;
Services	Inform staff about the nature and degree of pupil's
Services	impairment and the problems that may arise;
	Discuss the management of the pupil in the
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	classroom and around the school;
	Advise on how to adapt materials and equipment
	to enable the pupil to access the curriculum;
	Advise on special skills training (e.g. mobility and
Occupational Thorany Convice	signing) and equipment.
Occupational Therapy Service	The Occupational Therapy Service:
	Provide advice and intervention for children with
	who experience difficulties with everyday tasks at
	home, school and at play including:
	specialist equipment
	home adaptations
	<ul> <li>development of play and personal care skills</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>splinting for chronic conditions</li> </ul>
	coordination and fine motor skills development
	sensory processing and integration
Croydon SEND Team	The Croydon SEND Team:
	Liaise with the school and panel to assess requests
	for EHCPs
	Monitor annual reviews;
	Support parents with school placements /
Crouden Litere en Contro	transitions.
Croydon Literacy Centre	The Croydon Literacy Centre:
	Delivers specialist teaching provision to support

	children with severe literacy difficulties.
<b>CAMHS</b> (Child and Adolescent Mental Health Service)	Croydon Child and Adolescent Mental Health Service: Provides a comprehensive multidisciplinary service offering assessment, treatment, advice, training and consultation.
Virtual School for children who are `looked after'	The Virtual School for children who are 'looked after': Oversees and monitors provision for children who are in the care of the Local Authority.
Family Lives Parent Partnership Service	The Parent Partnership Service (a registered charity): Provides independent information and advice and guidance for parents / carers of children and young people with SEND.
National Autistic Society	The National Autistic Society (a registered charity): Supports adults / children with autism; Offers information and support; Provides seminars for parents and staff; Runs clubs and activities for families.

# Transition:

# How will the school help my child to move to a new class / year group or to a different school?

Children and young people with SEND can become particularly anxious about 'moving on' so we seek to support successful transition:

Wherever possible, the young person will be involved in planning and understanding their transition. This may be supported by social stories and visits to the new setting/class.

### When moving to another school:

The new school's SENCO / Inclusion Manager will be contacted and information shared about special arrangements and support that has been provided to help your child achieve their learning goals in their current provision;

All records are passed on, as soon as possible, in a way that ensures confidentiality.

### When moving classes /key stages in school

An information sharing meeting will take place with the new teacher; Opportunities will be given to visit the new class / teacher.

### In Year 6 /7 Transition

The SENCO / Inclusion Manager will attend a Primary to Secondary Transition meeting to discuss the specific needs of your child and the nature and level of support which has had the most impact;

In some cases, additional multi-agency meetings maybe necessary to create a more detailed 'transition plan'. This may include additional visits to or from the new school.

Further information about the Pegasus Academy Trust SEND provision can be found in the SEND Policy on the <u>Pegasus Academy Trust website</u>.

Further information about support and services for pupils and their families can be found in: The Local Authority Local Offer on the Croydon Education and Learning website.